WoPPER Tutorial 4

Escherichia coli

(24/03/2017)

Introduction

This tutorial will show you the analysis of a microarray experiment on *Escherichia coli*, an organism with one chromosome using the NCBI annotation of the genome, without separating the two strands in the analysis.

For performing this tutorial, you will need to download the GED file for this specific experiment from the "**Tutorials**" section of WoPPER.

Tutorials

| # | Descriptions | Organism | Туре | # Chr | Annotation | Separated Strands | GED Files |
|---|--------------|----------------------------|------------|-------|------------|-------------------|-----------|
| 1 | ß | Acinetobacter baumannii | RNA-Seq | 1 | NCBI | Yes | |
| 2 | ß | Salmonella enterica | RNA-Seq | 1 | NCBI | No | |
| 3 | ß | Burkholderia thailandensis | RNA-Seq | 2 | NCBI | Yes | |
| 4 | ß | Escherichia coli | Microarray | 1 | NCBI | No | |
| 5 | ß | Helicobacter pylori | RNA-Seq | 1 | Custom 📄 | Yes | |

The file should be named: "GEDfile_Microarray_Dataset_E.coli-MG1655.txt.

An example on how the Input form should appear once completely filled in with the necessary files and parameters can be activated:

1. Clicking on the corresponding radio-button in "Examples" column of the "Tutorials" page

| # | Descriptions | Organism | Туре | # Chr | Annotation | Separated Strands | GED Files | Results | Examples |
|---|--------------|------------------|------------|-------|------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|----------|
| 4 | ß | Escherichia coli | Microarray | 1 | NCBI | No | | ۲ | 4 |

2. Selecting "Escherichia coli" from the "Examples" drop-down menu available at the top of WoPPER "Start" page



Step-by-step procedure

Step 1: Insert Experiment information

- Fill in the "Experiment Name" field with a suitable name for your experiment
- Fill in the "Email address" field with your preferred email address. An email pointing to the results page for your experiment will be sent to this address
- Select Microarray as the Analysis Type

| WoPPER :: Input | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Experiment Information | | | | | | |
| Experiment Name | escherichia-microarray | | | | | |
| Email Address | mymail@myprovider.org | | | | | |
| Analysis Type | RNA-Seq Microarray | | | | | |

Step 2: Select Genome Annotation

- Select the "NCBI Genome Annotation" tab
- Type in "Escher" in then web form to start the auto-fill based on a search in the internal database of bacterial genomes
- From the drop-down menu, select "Escherichia coli str. K-12 substr. MG1655"
- Click on the "Preview" button to see the selected genome annotation

Genome Annotation

| | ion E Custom Genome | Annotation | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|---------------------------------|---|--|--|
| otation () | Escherichia coli str. | K-12 substr. MG1655 | | | - x | | |
| | Type in Strain name t | to activate Drop Down menu. | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | Preview @ | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Check that the | e Gene Name in the Annotat correspond select Custom G | ion selected correspond to the Gene N ienome Annotation and upload your cu | lame in your Gene Expre Istom annotation file. | ession Data file. | | | |
| Check that the If they do not o | : Gene Name in the Annotat correspond select Custom G | ion selected correspond to the Gene N ienome Annotation and upload your co | lame in your Gene Expre Istom annotation file. | ession Data file. | | | |
| Check that the If they do not of Total Genes : 4,14 | Cone Name in the Annotation correspond select Custom G | ion selected correspond to the Gene N enome Annotation and upload your co Start | lame in your Gene Expre istom annotation file. End | ssion Data file. Strand | Gene Name | | |
| Check that the If they do not of Total Genes : 4,14 | Cene Name in the Annotatic correspond select Custom G Chromosome NC 000913 | ion selected correspond to the Gene N ienome Annotation and upload your cu Start | iame in your Gene Expression annotation file. End | Strand | Gene Name b0001 | | |
| Check that the If they do not of Total Genes : 4,14 | Cene Name in the Annotation Correspond select Custom Contract Custom Cus | ion selected correspond to the Gene N ienome Annotation and upload your co Start 190 337 | ame in your Gene Expression annotation file. | Strand + | Gene Name b0001 b0002 | | |
| Check that the if they do not of Total Genes : 4,14 | Cene Name in the Annotation correspond select Custom G Chromosome NC_000913 NC_000913 NC_000913 | ion selected correspond to the Gene N tenome Annotation and upload your co Start 190 337 2601 | ame in your Gene Expression annotation file. | Strand + + + | Gene Name b0001 b0002 b0003 | | |
| Check that the If they do not of Total Genes : 4,14 | Cene Name in the Annotation correspond select Custom G Chromosome NC_000913 NC_000913 NC_000913 NC_000913 | ion selected correspond to the Gene N tenome Annotation and upload your co Start 190 337 2801 3734 | Lame in your Gene Expression annotation file. | Strand + + + + + | Gene Name b0001 b0002 b0003 b0004 | | |

Step 3: Load Gene Expression Data

• Click on the "Select file" button and load the file named "GEDfile_Microarray_Dataset_E.coli-MG1655.txt" (alternatively, you can drag and drop the same file into the area named "Drop File")

Gene Expression Data - GED

| GED File | Select File | Drop File | | | |
|--|---|--|--|------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Load from Disk or Drag & D Annotation. | rop a file containing the unfiltered gen | e expression values. <i>N.B.: Chromosome</i> | e names must match tha | ose of the selected Genome |
| | File | Size | Progress | Status | Actions |
| GEDfile_Microarray_Dataset_E.coli-MG1655.txt | | 0.10 MB | 100% | ~ | 🛍 Remove |
| | | | | | |

• In the "GED File Options" section, select the values as in the reported screenshot

| 🕫 GED File Optic | ons | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|------------------------|--------|
| Column Separator | TAB | Header Line 🛛 | No Yes |
| Gene Name Column 🕄 | 2 | # Header Rows 🖲 | 1 |
| Log2 Fold Changes Column ⊕ | 3 | | |
| | (| Preview 👁 🛛 Validate 🗸 | ٥ |

• Click on "Preview" button to check the GED file content and columns

| | | File | |
|--------------|----------|----------------|--|
| locus | GeneName | log2FoldChange | |
| 1765336_s_at | b1550 | -1.74112 | |
| 1766900_s_at | b3065 | -1.47373 | |
| 1762381_s_at | b3864 | -1.4445 | |
| 1766441_s_at | b3185 | -1.36841 | |

• Click on the "Validate" button

Step 4: Check Gene Expression Data

- Check that the box "GED File" is shaded in green and has a "Valid" flag. The numbers reported under "Genes" and "Log2 Fold Changes" must be the same
- Check that the two headers correspond (i.e.: the right columns were selected as those

containing gene name and Log2 fold change information)

• Note that the "Gene Name" field contains the same values as the field of the same name in Genome Annotation section

| 😴 GED File - Valid | Genes | Log2 Fold Changes | | | | |
|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| | 4069 | 4069 | | | | |
| Check that the two headers correspond: Gene Name = Gene Name and L If they do not correspond check the number of columns indicated in the | og2 Fold Change = Log2 Fold Change. GED File Options and/or the header of the GED file. | | | | | |
| Gene Name | Lo | ig2 Fold Change | | | | |
| GeneName | la | g2FoldChange | | | | |
| h1550 -1 7/112 | | | | | | |
| b1550 | | -1.74112 | | | | |
| b1550 b3065 | | -1.74112 -1.47373 | | | | |
| b1550 b3065 b3864 | | -1.74112 -1.47373 -1.4445 | | | | |
| b1550 b3065 b3864 b3185 | | -1.74112 -1.47373 -1.4445 -1.36841 | | | | |
| b1550 b3065 b3864 b3185 b3186 | | -1.74112 -1.47373 -1.4445 -1.36841 -1.32341 | | | | |

Step 5: Q-value and Separated Strands Analysis

- Enter a q-value of "0.05" (default) or one in the range 0.001-0.5
- Select "No" button for "Separated strands analysis" selector
- Check that all check boxes in the light blue box are \blacksquare
- Click the "Execute" button

| Q-Value | 0.05 | Separated Strands No Yes | |
|--------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Form Input 🕑 | Genome Annotation 🛛 🗹 | Gene Expression Data 🕑 | |
| | Exe | cute 🛉 🛛 Reset 🛍 | |

Step 6: Monitor the progress

- "Experiment Information" and "Experiment Summary" contain all the information about the current experiment, including the parameters and the overall number of genes to be tested
- "Experiment ID" contains the unique identifier of the WoPPER job, which can be bookmarked and used for redirection to the results page once WoPPER has finished analyzing the data.
- The progress bar updates regularly as the analysis proceeds

| Experiment Information | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------|--|--|--|
| Experiment ID | fr9qscr90gp00000 % | | Analysis Type | Microarray | | | | |
| Experiment Name | escherichia-microarray | | | | | | | |
| Date | Thursday December 22, 2016 - 17: | Expiration Date | Friday January 6, 2017 - 17: | 32:43 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Experiment S | Summarv | | | | • | | | |
| | ; | | | | | | | |
| NCBI Annotation | Escherichia coli str. K-12 subst | r. MG1655 - NC_000913 🖻 | | | | | | |
| Annotation Genes | 4140 | Chromosome | NC_000913 | Chromosome Size | 4641652 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| GED File | GEDfile_Microarray_Dataset_E. | .coli-MG1655.txt | | | | | | |
| GED Genes | 4069 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Q-Value | 0.05 | Separated Strands Analysis | | No | | | | |
| - - | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| III WOPPER | | | | | | | | |
| 🔚 Status 🛇 | WoPPER Running 🕘 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Processin | 14% | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

Step 7: Check the output

Once WoPPER has completed its execution, you can have a look at the different outputs, which should appear as follows:

Tabular Output





Congratulations! You have successfully completed WoPPER Tutorial 4

Conclusion

Once you have completed running WoPPER Tutorial 4, you can have a look also to the precomputed results page. This page should contain exactly the same results and outputs you have just obtained.

Pre-computed results can be viewed clicking on the corresponding radio-button in "Results" column of the "Tutorials" page

| # | Descriptions | Organism | Туре | # Chr | Annotation | Separated Strands | GED Files | Results | Examples |
|---|--------------|------------------|------------|-------|------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|----------|
| 4 | A | Escherichia coli | Microarray | 1 | NCBI | No | | ۲ | 4 |